UNITED
NATIONS

CAT

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

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MEETING OF THE STATES PARTIES
Third Meeting
Geneva
26 November 1991

ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE AGAINST TORTURE TO REPLACE THOSE WHOSE TERMS ARE DUE TO EXPIRE ON 31 DECEMBER 1991, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 17 OF THE CONVENTION AGAINST TORTURE AND OTHER CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT

Note by the Secretary-General

1. In accordance with article 17, paragraphs 3 and 4, of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the Third Meeting of the States parties to the Convention will be convened by the Secretary-General at the United Nations Office at Geneva on Tuesday, 26 November 1991, to elect five members of the Committee against Torture to replace those whose terms of office are due to expire on 31 December 1991 (see annex I below). The names of the other five members who will continue to serve on the Committee until 31 December 1993 appear in annex II.

2. In accordance with article 17, paragraph 4, of the Convention, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 10 June 1991, invited the States parties to the Convention to submit their nominations for the election of five members of the Committee within three months, i.e. by 10 September 1991.

3. In compliance with the provisions of article 17, paragraph 4, of the Convention, the Secretary-General has the honour to list below, in alphabetical order, the names of persons nominated by 10 September 1991 for election to the Committee against Torture, indicating the States parties which have nominated them:

| Name of candidate | Nominated by |
|---|---|
| Mr. Hassib Ben Ammar | Tunisia |
| Mr. Djamel Bouzertini | Algeria |
| Mr. Peter Thomas Burns | Canada |
| Mr. Luis de la Barrada | Mexico |
| Mr. Fawzi El Ibrashi | Egypt |
| Mr. Roberto Garretón | Chile |
| Mr. Ricardo Gil Lavedra | Argentina |
| Mrs. Julia Iliopoulos-Strangas | Greece |
| Mr. Hugo Lorenzo | Uruguay |
| Mr. Wu Han | China |

4. Biographical data on the persons nominated, as furnished by the States parties concerned, are contained in annex III below. Any further nominations and biographical data which may be received by the Secretary-General will be brought to the attention of the States parties in addenda to this document.

Annex I

LIST OF THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE ON 31 DECEMBER 1991

| | |
|---|---|
| Mr. Peter Thomas Burns | Canada |
| Ms. Christine Chanet | France |
| Ms. Socorro Diaz Palacios | Mexico |
| Mr. Ricardo Gil Lavedra | Argentina |
| Mr. Antonio P. Perlas | Philippines |

## Annex II

LIST OF THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE ON 31 DECEMBER 1993

| | |
|---|---|
| Mr. Alexis Dipanda Mouelle | Cameroon |
| Mr. Yuri A. Khitrin | Union of Soviet Socialist Republics |
| Mr. Dimitar N. Mikhailov | Bulgaria |
| Mr. Bent Sorensen | Denmark |
| Mr. Joseph Voyame | Switzerland |

Annex III

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA ON CANDIDATES FOR ELECTION
TO THE COMMITTEE AGAINST TORTURE

Hassib Ben Ammar (Tunisia)

Born on: 11 April 1924 in Tunis (Tunisia)

Academic qualifications

Degree in physical science from the Paris Faculty of Science.

Former posts

| | |
|---|---|
| - Teacher of physical science | 1954-1957 |
| - Director of youth and sports | 1958 |
| - On assignment to the Destourian Socialist Party | 1959-1964 |
| - Mayor of Tunis | 1963-1964 |
| - Governor and Mayor of Tunis | 1964-1969 |
| - Ambassador in Rome | 1969-1970 |
| - Director of the Destourian Socialist Party | 1970 |
| - Minister of Defence | 1970-1971 |
| - Teacher of physical science | 1971-1974 |

Present posts

| | |
|---|---|
| - President, Arab Institute for Human Rights (AIHR) | Since March 1989 |

(AIHR is an NGO created by the Arab Lawyers' Union (with headquarters in Cairo), the Arab Organization for Human Rights (headquarters in Cairo) and the Tunisian League for Human Rights. It collaborates with the United Nations Centre for Human Rights, which is represented in its Governing Council, and with UNESCO and ICRC. It organizes seminars and lectures on international and regional human rights instruments and mechanisms.)

Responsibilities in institutions

| | |
|---|---|
| - Vice-President, Economic and Social Council | 1962-1963 |
| - Deputy to the National Assembly | 1963-1964 |
| - Member of the Constitutional Council | 1987-1988 |
| - Member of the High Committee for Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms | 1991 |

Responsibilities in journalism and the human rights field

- Founder of the newspaper El Hilal during the national liberation struggle 1944

- Director of the journal Ech-Chabab, an organ of the High Committee for Youth 1960-1961

- Director and founder of the weeklies Errai and Democratie, organs for the defence of public freedoms.

- Both organs have published several files and articles on torture and have been prosecuted 10 times for denouncing torture and other violations of human rights 1977-1987

- Founder member and Honorary President of the Tunisian League for Human Rights 1977

- Organizer of the National Conference on Public Freedoms: a mission to human rights organizations in Switzerland, France, the United Kingdom and the United States was carried out in connection with the Conference 1977

- President of the National Council for Public Freedoms (NGO) 1977

Other responsibilities

- President and founder of the Tunisian Chamber of Youth 1961

- Senator, International Chamber of Youth 1991

Decorations

- Grand Ribbon of the Tunisian Order of Independence

- Grand Ribbon of the Tunisian Order of the Republic

- Various decorations by the Governments of Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, the Federal Republic of Germany, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan and Morocco.

Languages

- Written and spoken: Arabic, French and English.

Djamel Bouzertini (Algeria)

- Mr. Djamel Bouzertini was born on 17 December 1948 at Blida.

- Degree in law from the faculty of Algiers in 1972.

- Judge seconded as chief officer in the Directorate for the Application of Penalties and Rehabilitation (Prison Service) from November 1972 to November 1975, where he was responsible for health facilities in prisons, and for the school and vocational educational programmes provided for prisoners to facilitate their social reintegration.

- From November 1975 to December 1977 he was Administrative and Financial Director of the National Office for Educational Activities in the Ministry of Justice, where he was responsible for the rehabilitation of prisoners through vocational training and for the socially useful work performed by them against payment.

- From January 1978 to June 1979, he was President of Kolea Court where he was responsible for the juvenile department and for the investigation division.

- Examining magistrate with the economic section of Blida Criminal Court from June 1979 to December 1980, then Judge and President of the Indictment Division at Chlef from 1981 to 1985.

- President of the Civil Appeals Chamber in Médéa Court, 1985-1986.

- President of the Court, First at Chlef (1986-1987), then at Tlemcen (1987-1988), and in Algiers (1988 up to 15 April 1989).

- Director of Penal Affairs and Pardons in the Ministry of Justice, up to the present time.

## Peter Thomas Burns (Canada)

Present rank: Professor and Dean, Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia

Education

UNDERGRADUATE:
Otago University (New Zealand); 1957-1962: LL.B.
GRADUATE:
Otago University; 1963: LL.M. with First Class Honours

Professional activities

MEMBERSHIPS:
Canadian Association of University Teachers (C.A.U.T.), member of the Academic Freedom & Tenure Committee of C.A.U.T.
Canadian Association of Law Teachers
International Association of Penal Law
Vancouver Bar Association
Medical-Legal Society of British Columbia
Law Society of British Columbia
Canadian Bar Association
Society of Public Teachers of Law

AWARDS AND DISTINCTIONS:
Queen's Counsel, December 1984
Election to American Law Institute, June 1986
Elected as Member of the Committee of Experts under the United Nations Convention against Torture, December 1987

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:
Barrister & Solicitor of the Supreme Court of New Zealand, 1964
Barrister & Solicitor of the Supreme Court of British Columbia, 1975
Chairman, Advisory Board of British Columbia Police College, 1974-78
Member of Advisory Group to the Corrections Program to Assist Victims of Crime, Corrections Branch, Ministry of the Attorney-General, 1982
Director, Asia Pacific Business Institute, 1985-87
Governing Director, B.C. International Commercial Arbitration Centre, 1986-
Commissioner, B.C. Law Reform Commission, 1986-
Commissioner, B.C. Forestry Resources Commission, 1989-

CONSULTANCIES:
Law Reform Commission of Canada
Law Reform Commission of British Columbia
Ministry of the Attorney-General, British Columbia
Department of the Attorney-General, Saskatchewan
Department of Justice, Ottawa
Various legal firms in B.C.

## Luís de la Barreda (Mexico)

### Personal data

Place of birth: Mexico City
Date of birth: 2 March 1950

### Academic qualifications

- Degree in law, from the National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM), 1968-1972
- Specialized course in criminology, UNAM, 1978-1979
- Master's degree in law, UNAM, 1980
- Doctorate in law, UNAM, 1981
- Courses on legal questions, National School of Professional Studies (ENEP), Acatlan, UNAM, 1975-1976

### Languages

English: Translation
Italian: Translation and conversation

### Professional experience

- Director-General of the prisons programme with the National Human Rights Commission from 17 June 1991 to the present time.
- Drafting judgements in criminal cases, first and second instances, Higher Court of Justice, Mexico City, 1976-1980.

### Teaching and research activities

- Coordinator at ENEP Acatlan, 1975.
- Lecturer at ENEP, Acatlan, and at the Autonomous Metropolitan University (UAM) from 1979 to the present time; in the Faculty of Law, UNAM, 1984, 1986; at the University of Zulia, Venezuela, 1989-1991; and at the Institute of Criminology, 1990-1991.

### Academic posts

- Coordinator of law studies at UAM, 1981-1983.
- Head of Law Department at UAM, 1983-1986.
- Coordinator of the master's degrees in criminal policy at ENEP, Acatlan, UNAM, 1986 to the present time.
- Director of Studies at the National Institute of Criminology, 1990-1991.

Books published

Many books on criminal law and criminology, among other subjects, including:

- Algunos Pseudo-problemas en Derecho Penal (Some Pseudo-problems in Criminal Law), UNAM, 1974.

- Ensayos de Derecho Penal y Criminología (Essays on Criminal Law and Criminology), Porrua, Mexico, 1985.

- La Tortura en Mexico, Análisis Jurídico (A Legal Analysis of Torture in Mexico), Porrua, Mexico, 1989.

Articles published

Many articles on criminal law and criminology in specialist journals and prestigious national dailies, including:

- Article on the crisis and crime in Mexico ante la Crisis, Siglo XXI, 1985;

- Article on the judiciary and democracy in Mexico in El Reclamo Democrático, Siglo XXI, Mexico, 1988;

- Article on procedural systems in criminal matters, published in the journal A, No. 5, UAM, Azcapotzalco, Mexico, 1982;

- Article on developments in penology and inflated sentencing, published in Derecho Penal y Criminología, the journal of the Institute of Penology and Criminology, University of Colombia, 1982.

Mr. de la Barreda has played an active part in numerous national and international events involving criminal law. Throughout his professional career, he has also given countless lectures, courses and seminars on criminal law at various Mexican institutions.

Fawzi El Ibrashi (Egypt)

Date of birth: 5 November 1932

Academic qualifications

- B.L. law (Honours degree), Cairo University, May 1953.
- Master in political sciences (Honours degree), Cairo University, January 1957.
- Diploma of public law, Cairo University, September 1960.
- Diploma of Russian language (Honours degree), Moscow University, 1968.
- Diploma of taxation (Honours degree), Cairo University, May 1972.
- Diploma of International law (Honours degree), Ein-Shams University, October 1972.
- Diploma of private law (Honours degree), Cairo University, May 1973.
- Diploma of Islamic (Shariah) law (Honours degree), Cairo University, October 1975.
- Completed studies in political sciences, Pol. Sci. Institute, Geneva, May 1979.
- B.L., Faculty of Arts, Cairo University, September 1983.
- Master in political sciences (Honours degree), Boston University, May 1987.
- Currently engaged in preparing a doctorate thesis in international law.

Languages

Fluent English and French, good command of Russian.

Professional positions

- District Attorney, 1954
- Judge in Egyptian court, 1963
- First Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA), 1963
- First Secretary, Judicial Dept. (MFA), 1963-1966
- Counsellor, Legal and Treaties Dept. (MFA), 1971-1973
- Counsellor, Foreign Minister's Cabinet, 1973-1976

- Head of Legal Treaties Dept. (MFA), 1976

- Minister Plenipotentiary and Deputy Representative, Geneva, 1976-1980

- Minister Plenipotentiary and ambassador, Foreign Minister's Cabinet, 1980-1984

- Ambassador to Belgium, Luxembourg and the European Community, 1984-1988

- Director of Diplomatic Institute (MFA), 1988-1990

- Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1990-

Missions and works

- Member of the Egyptian delegation at many conferences and negotiations.

- Represented Egypt at the diplomatic conference for the revision of the Paris Convention.

- Conference on the Law of Sea (several sessions).

- Spokesman of the Group of 77 in the Conference on Transfer of Technology, Geneva (several sessions).

- Twice Chairman of the Legal Subcommittee for Outer Space, Geneva.

- Spokesman of the Group of 77 and Chairman of the Preparatory Conference of WIPO, Geneva.

- Member of International Arbitration Centre, Cairo, since 1989.

- Represented Egypt in the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly.

- Member of the Egyptian delegation to the Euro-Arab Dialogue.

- Represented Egypt in the Legal Committee of the Arab League (several sessions).

- Organized and participated in many sessions and conferences, e.g. Latin-African Dialogue, Euro-African Dialogue, Korean-Egyptian Dialogue, Seoul, 1989.

- External professor at Cairo University, the American University in Cairo and the Institute of Arab Studies, Cairo.

Decorations

- Order of the Republic Second Class, Egypt, 1976.

- Order of Merit, First Class, Egypt, 1982.

- Merit of Order, Belgium, 1988.

Roberto Garretón (Chile)

Personal data

Date of birth: 21 December 1941

Profession: Lawyer

Education

1960-1961 - Law studies in the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences, University of Chile.

15 May 1967 - Qualified as a lawyer.

Human rights activities

- From January 1974 until its dissolution in December 1975, he worked as a lawyer for the Committee for Peace in Chile, an ecumenical body created by the Christian Churches and the Jewish community, on the initiative of the Cardinal-Archbishop of Santiago, Monsignor Raúl Silva Henríquez, to assist the victims of violations in 1973.

- From January 1976 he worked as a lawyer for the Archbishop of Santiago's Vicaría de la Solidaridad.

- From 1978, he was chief lawyer for the Freedom Protection Unit, responsible for freedom protection programmes; for legal and administrative assistance for Chilean exiles wishing to return to the country; for reporting arbitrary deprivations of freedom and other violations of fundamental rights; for the defence of persons accused of political offences, and for legal assistance to shanty-town dwellers.

- Since 1984, this post has been known as "Chief Advocate for the Judicial Area".

- Between 1973 and 1977, he served as defence lawyer at more than 100 court martials.

- Direct participation in the defence of approximately 150 political prisoners, and indirect participation, as programme chief, in cases involving more than 2,000.

- Trials at which he personally acted as defence counsel include those of:

  Jaime Castillo Velasco, President of the Human Rights Commission, when he was exiled for the second time;

  Manuel Bustos Huerta, President of the National Trade Union Coordinating Body, when he was expelled from the country (1982 and 1983);

José Ruiz di Giorgio, President of the Oil Workers Union, when he was tried under the State Security Act (1984);

Rodolfo Seguel Molina, President of the National Union of Workers (1985);

The former senators Jorge Montes (1974) and Luís Guastavino (1984);

The political leader Manuel Almeyda, when he was first detained (1981);

The political leader and former deputy María Maluenda de Parada (1984);

The leader of the Peace and Justice Service, Domingo Namuncura (1982);

The lawyer Gustavo Villalobos (1986);

The political leader Patricio Hales (1986);

Eduardo Navarro, accused in the trial of persons charged with the attempt on General Pinochet's life (1986).

Publications

- Article on the Veloso case in Cuadernos Jurídicos (Law Notebooks) of the Vicaría de la Solidaridad, No. 6 (1979) (unsigned).

- Comments on papers on human dignity read at the twelfth "Nation-building" social symposium in Chile, publication sponsored by Función Misereor, Pia Sociedad de San Pablo, 1984.

- Paper on the Anti-terrorism Bill for a seminar of the Chilean Human Rights Commission.

- Paper on the remedy of amparo (enforcement of constitutional rights) in Chile, for the meeting on the right to justice and to defence in the Chilean legal system, October 1984, published in a special number of the journal of the Andean Commission of Jurists, Lima, Peru.

- Article on the United Nations General Assembly's Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture, and Chilean legislation, published by the National Commission against Torture.

- Article on the secret laws in Revista de Derechos Humanos (Human Rights Review), second series, No. 1, of the Academy of Christian Humanism (1985).

- Paper on states of emergency and respect for human rights in Chile, for the meeting on states of emergency and respect for human rights in Argentina, Chile and Uruguay; Montevideo, August 1985 (publication in preparation).

- Paper on states of emergency in the service of the doctrine of national security, presented to the seminar on states of emergency in the Andean countries, Andean Commission of Jurists, Lima, April 1986.

- Paper on international rules for the prevention and punishment of torture and their application in Chile, prepared for the international Seminar on torture in Latin America, Buenos Aires, December 1985.

- Paper on human rights and personal security, for the Meeting of peace and human rights bodies. South American Peace Commission, Mendoza, Argentina, 14-16 December 1987.

- Paper on the use of the law for the violation of human rights, for the Seminar on democracy and constitutionalism, focusing on the Chilean test case, Modena, Italy, April 1988.

- Article on the judiciary and dictatorship in Chile, Revista Latinoamericana de derechos humanos (Latin American Review of Human Rights), No. 1, April 1988, Latin American Network of Catholic Lawyers, MILC-Paz Romana.

Other activities

- President of the Human Rights Department of the Chilean Federation of Vocational Colleges, 1987.

- Consultant for the Constitutional Studies Group acting as:

  Lecturer at the Seminar on democracy and the rule of law, Punta de Tralca, 1985;

  Member of the sub-committee responsible for drawing up the statute of human rights;

  Instructor on the course in political law, 1987.

- Commissioned by the Andean Commission of Jurists to prepare two reports, one on the judiciary and human rights in Chile and Peru (1987) and the other on the right to justice in Colombia (1988).

International forums and seminars (excluding those at which the above-mentioned papers were presented)

Buenos Aires, November 1985: The protection of human rights in internal conflicts (organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights).

Lima, June 1986: Experiences in defending human rights (organized by the Episcopal Commission for Social Action).

Mexico City, March 1987: The rules of humanitarian law in internal conflicts (organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Law Research Institute of the National Autonomous University of Mexico).

Guatemala City, November 1988: Youth and human rights (organized by the United Nations Development Programme and the National Youth Programme of the Guatemalan Ministry of Special Affairs).

Strasbourg, April 1989: The universality of human rights in a pluralist world (organized by the Council of Europe in commemoration of its fortieth anniversary).

Lyon, September 1988: Christianity and human rights (symposium organized by the International Federation of Catholic Universities in commemoration of the two hundredth anniversary of the French Revolution).

Boston, April 1990: The holocaust and human rights (organized by the Boston Law School and the Holocaust/Human Rights Project).

Posts in professional associations

1987-1991 - National Director, Chilean Bar Association.

1989 - President of the Human Rights Commission.

Distinctions

1990 - Monsignor Leonidas Proaño prize, awarded by the Latin American Association for Human Rights, Montevideo.

Present diplomatic post

1990 - Ambassador of the constitutional Government of Chile to the international human rights organizations.

## Ricardo Gil Lavedra (Argentina)

### Education

Primary education: San Agustín College

Secondary education: General San Martín Military Academy

Higher education: Qualified as lawyer in the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, National University of Buenos Aires, 1972. Completed Doctorate of Laws Course in the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires.

### Academic appointments

Assistant lecturer in Criminal Law II (special part) in the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Salvador University, 1973.

Assistant lecturer in Criminal Law I (general part), second year, in the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1973.

Assistant lecturer, final year, 1974.

Head of practical studies, 1976.

Associate professor since 1977.

Director of Studies in the Faculty of Law, National University of La Plata, 1975.

Professor of the Department of Graduate Studies, Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires, lecturing on constitutional guarantees and criminal law, since 1985.

In 1987, lectured on elements of criminal law in the Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires.

### Other activities

1980-1984 Member of the Tax-Law Commission, Argentine Petroleum Institute.

1980-the present Member of the Institute of Legislative Studies, Criminal Law and Economic Criminal Law Sections, of the Argentine Federation of Bar Associations.

Since 1985 Member of the International Criminal Law Association.

### Professional activities

1973 Rapporteur to Justice of the Supreme Court of the Province of Buenos Aires.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1974 and 1975 | Rapporteur, Judge of First Instance, Supreme Court of the Province of Buenos Aires. |
| 1976-1978 | Professional Rapporteur, Judge of First Instance, Supreme Court of Argentina (Attorney-General). |
| 1979 | Left the judiciary to take up private practice as lawyer to various enterprises, acting as counsel in criminal cases and special appeals before the Supreme Court. |
| January 1984 | Appointed by the Senate as a Judge of the National Court of Appeal for Federal Criminal and Correctional Matters. |

Publications

Author of many works on aspects of criminal and constitutional law in various law journals, including:

Article on cassation, published in Libro homenaje al centenario de la Suprema Corte de Justicia de Buenos Aires (Book commemorating the centenary of the Supreme Court of Justice of Buenos Aires), La Plata, 1975;

Article on the voluntary abandonment of attempt, published in Nuevo Pensamiento Penal (New thinking in criminal law), Depalma, 1983;

Article on reflections on the offence of passive bribery, published in Doctrina Penal (Penal doctrine), Depalma, 1982;

Article on an important ruling on judicial supervision in respect of minor offences, published in Doctrina Penal, Depalma, 1983.

Lectures

Has delivered a number of talks and lectures on various aspects of criminal and constitutional law, including:

"Irregularities in trial proceedings" to the Bar Association of the Judicial District of San Martín, November 1979;

"Release from custody and special appeal" to the Bar Association of Villa Mercedes, San Luís Province, August 1980;

"Aspects of the special appeal procedure" to the Bar Association of Bahía Blanca, Buenos Aires Province, March 1981;

"Due obedience", to the Bar Association of San Isidro, Buenos Aires Province, August 1986.

Julia Iliopoulos-Strangas (Greece)

| | |
|---|---|
| 1949 | Born in Athens. |
| 1955-1961 | Primary school. |
| 1961-1967 | Saint Joseph's Greek-French School. School-leaving certificate (Baccalauréat) with the mark "excellent". |
| 1967-1972 | Studied in the Faculty of Law, Athens University (Top Honours in first year examinations and Honours in the examinations for other years). |
| 1973 | Master's Degree in the Faculty of Law, Athens University, with the mark "excellent". |
| 1974 | Appointment to the Athens Court of First Instance as an advocate, after passing the relevant competitive examination with the mark "very good". |
| 1975-1978 | Holder of a German Government scholarship (DAAD scholarship) for post-graduate study at the University of Hamburg. Attended lectures, tutorials and seminars on constitutional law, comparative law, public finance law, administrative law and European law. Presented three written works, all of which obtained the mark "very good" or "excellent". |
| 1979 | An EEC five-month fellowship, which could not be accepted because of obligations with the Europa Kolleg Hamburg Research Institute. |
| 1980-1981 | Fellow and professional consultant at the Europa Kolleg Hamburg Research Institute (participating in research programme on human rights in member States of the European Community and in the United States). |
| 1982-1984 | Senior Lecturer in Public Law, University of Hamburg (research and teaching.)<br><br>Helped with the organization of four symposia and with the publication of books relating to them. |
| 1984 | Doctoral thesis at the University of Hamburg, with the mark "magna cum laude - top category". The thesis was published by Nomos-Verlag in Baden-Baden and was financed by the University of Hamburg and the German Society for Comparative Law. |
| 1986 to present time | Professional consultant and legal adviser to the Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights. |
| 1990 | Appointed Professor of Constitutional Law in the Faculty of Law, Athens University. |

Teaching and research activities

| | |
|---|---|
| 1982-1984 | Teaching and tutorials in German constitutional law at the University of Hamburg. |
| 1984-1985 | Associate Professor of Constitutional Law at the University of Hamburg. Teaching of comparative constitutional law (German, French and Greek) and tutorials in German constitutional law. |
| 1988, 1989 | Associate Professor of International and National Protection of Human Rights at Panteios University. |
| 1988, 1989, 1990 | Associate Professor of Comparative Constitutional Law (German, French and Greek) at the University of Hamburg. |
| 1990 | Associate Professor of Constitutional Law at the National School of Public Administration. |
| 1990 | Member of a group of experts from Strasburg University, led by Professor J.-P. Jacqué, which worked on the preparation of an opinion requested by Mr. J. Delors, President of the EEC Commission, concerning the accession of the European Communities to the European Convention on Human Rights. |
| 1990-1991 | Participated in a research programme of the Marangopoulos Foundation on the legal status of foreigners in Greece, financed by the Commission of the European Communities. |
| 1991 | Organized of a five-week seminar in Athens on the protection of human rights within the European framework, for lawyers and judges. |

Publications

In Greek, German and French (see list below).

Foreign languages

German, French (with formal qualifications), English, Italian

Membership of professional societies

German Society for Comparative Law

German Society for European Law

German-Greek Association of Jurists

Greek Association for European Law

Greek Association for Constitutional Law

Greek-German Association of Jurists

List of publications

Article on the Moscow Convention of 5 August 1963 on the partial prohibition of nuclear tests, in EEN, (Journal of Greek jurists), 1970, pp. 819-827.

Article on the constitutionality of the serious break-down of marriage as the sole ground for divorce in German law, in EEN, 1980, pp. 345-355 and 421-424.

Record of the discussion on the report of the Procurator-General of the EEC Court, G. Reischl, on the creation of European administrative law in Europäisches Verwaltungsrecht im Werden (European Administrative Law in the Making) J. Schwarze (editor), Nomos Verlag, Baden-Baden, 1981, pp. 114-115.

Record of the discussion on the report of the President of the Hamburg Court of Audit (Finanzgericht), R. Voss, on the relationship between European jurisdiction and national courts in the light of recent case law, in Das Wirschaftsrecht des Gemeinsamen Marktes in der aktuellen Rechtsentwicklung, (Common Market commercial law as it stands today), J. Schwarze (editor), Nomos Verlag, Baden-Baden, 1983, pp. 35-39.

Record of the discussion on Professor H.P. Ipsen's report on the constitutional influence of the EEC Court on the unification of Europe, in Der Europäischer Gerichtshof als Verfassungsgericht und Rechtsschutzinstanz (The European Court as a constitutional court and a court of legal protection), J. Schwarze (editor), Nomos Verlag, Baden-Baden, 1983, pp. 63-67.

Record (in French) of the discussion on Professor J.-P. Jacqué's report on the attempts to draw up a European Constitution in the light of French constitutional law, in Eine Verfassung für Europa, (A Constitution for Europe), J. Schwarze/R. Bieber (editors), Nomos Verlag, Baden-Baden, 1984, pp. 139-145.

Article on the protection of fundamental rights in Greece in Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts (Yearbook of public law), 1983, pp. 395-441.
Doctoral thesis on the rectroactivity and immediate effect of the law with particular reference to constitutional aspects of German and Greek tax law, in the series Studien und Materialien zur Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit (Studies and materials on constitutional jurisdiction), Nomos Verlag, Baden-Baden, 1986, p. 376.

Article on legal issues regarding the participation of Greece in a European political union, Europarecht (European law), 1983, pp. 199-2122.

Statement made at the Symposium on democracy and human rights, sponsored by the Council of Europe at Thessaloniki, 24-26 September 1987, editions N.P. Engel, Kehl - Strasbourg - Arlington, 1990, pp. 88 and 89.

"Conscientious objectors and the constitutional order", article in the newspaper I Kathimerini, 12 June 1988, pp. 6 and 9.

A list of subsequent publications may be consulted in the secretariat files at the United Nations Centre for Human Rights.

## Hugo Lorenzo (Uruguay)

Date of birth: 25 January 1945

Academic qualifications

Doctorate in law and social sciences, and

Doctorate in diplomacy

both from the University of the Republic, Montevideo.

Professional experience

17 years' service as a judge

At present holds the post of Judge in the Court of Civil Appeal

Other points meriting special attention in connection with the international protection of human rights

1966 Course of instruction in the Paris region of France on childhood and development

1986 Presented a study on the United Nations Convention against Torture at the international congress on comparative law in Australia

1986 Interdisciplinary course in human rights at the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, San José, Costa Rica

1987 Served as professor for the post-graduate course on the Inter-American Convention on Human Rights, held at the University of the Republic, Montevideo

1988 Seminar on the independence of judges and lawyers, organized by the Centre for the Independence of Judges and Lawyers (CIJA) of the International Commission of Jurists

1988 Course in international law organized by the Organization of American States in Rio de Janeiro, where he presided over the working group on the work of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights

Since 1990 Vice-President of the Uruguayan Institute of Comparative Law

Wu Han (China)

Present rank

Professor of Criminology in East China Institute of Political Science and Law (ECIPSL).

Social and academic position

Adviser of the Chinese Society of Law

Deputy Secretary-General of Shanghai Criminology Society

Vice-President of Shanghai Society for the Reform of Criminals

Chairman of Shanghai Research Institute of Criminal Acts

Member of Shanghai Federation of Social Sciences

Visiting Professor and Research Fellow in nine institutions of higher education in China.

Education

Graduated from St. John's University, Law Department, Shanghai, 1944.

Working experience

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| 1944-1949 | Engaged in academic research in criminal justice and criminology |
| 1949-1951 | Secretary for political and legal affairs of the General Office of the Shanghai People's Government and concurrently secretary to the mayor of Shanghai |
| 1951-1958 | Chief, Detection Section, Shanghai Bureau of Public Security |
| 1959-1961 | Trainee, training programme for senior officials in charge of criminal justice, ECIPSL |
| 1962-1978 | Deputy warden of Jiangxi Provincial Prison and warden of Shanghai Municipal Prison |
| 1979 | Professor of criminology in ECIPSL |
| 1979-1982 | Head of Teaching and Research Section on Crimes and Detection in ECIPSL and concurrently head of Research Section on Juvenile Delinquency |

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| 1983-1986 | Dean of Criminology Department in ECIPSL |
| 1986- | Supervisor for postgraduates of criminology in ECIPSL, Member of Academic Committee of ECIPSL |
| 1983-1986 | Member of the United Nations Committee on Crime Prevention and Control, attended two regular sessions of the Committee, four regional preparatory meetings of the seventh and eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crimes and Treatment of Offenders and three preparatory meetings of the Seminar held in Italy, Canada and Bangkok, published thesis on the Issue of the Death Penalty in China and on China's Juvenile Deliquency and its Preventive Policy in the International Review of Criminal Policy issued by the United Nations Division of Criminal Justice |
| 1984 | Presented a paper entitled "Criminal Justice in China" at a seminar held in Italy |
| 1985 | Recruited by the United Nations Division of Criminal Justice as its Asian adviser, attended the seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders held in Italy |
| 1986 | Attended the International Seminar on Family Brutality held in Vienna at the invitation of the United Nations Centre for Special Development and Humanitarian Affairs and delivered a speech entitled "China's situation and practice in the prevention and handling of the cases of family brutality" |
| 1988 | Visiting scholar, 78th Study Group of Senior Experts in the Asian and Pacific Region on the Reform of Criminals, United Nations Institute of Crime Prevention in the Asian and Pacific Region and lecture on the reform of criminals in China, published in the 34th issue of Resource Material Series, thesis on "The Theory of Victims in China" for the 5th Congress of the Society of International Victims held in Greece |
| 1990 | Chinese representative to the Sino-American Symposium on Group Crimes, Shanghai, and delivered a speech entitled "Comparative study on the organized crimes in the West and the criminal groups in China". Attended the eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders held in Havana as observer at the special invitation of the United Nations Division of Criminal Justice |

Academic works

Tenets of Criminal Detection (which won Scientific and Research Award of Shanghai Institutions of Higher Educations)

Criminology

Theory of the Reform of Criminals

Tenets of the Criminal Investigation (textbook)

Theory of Criminal Detection

Reform of Criminals in the States of Asia, Africa and Latin America (translation)

Published over 30 academic theses concerning criminal justice, of which two have won the national award and three have won the Shanghai award.

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